

# Bp Premier SUMMIT 2025

Please take a seat,  
your session starts soon.

## Acknowledgement of Country

Best Practice Software acknowledges the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia and recognise their unique cultural and spiritual relationships to the land, waters, and seas and their rich contribution to society. We pay our respects to ancestors and Elders, past, present, and emerging.

Best Practice Software respects Māori as the tangata whenua and Treaty of Waitangi partners in Aotearoa New Zealand.

Right: Ginmine design from corner, radiating outwards.  
Designed for the Bp Bundaberg Operations Hub Mural Project, 2021

Artist: Nicole Wone

Addresses themes of: Evolution – Adaptation of Universe and traditional Indigenous beliefs across the globe.

Beginning of time, darkness. Movement in the cosmos. Rainbow Serpent – Creation being. Ancestral lineage without our DNA





*BpPremier*  
**SUMMIT 2025**

**The Future of Healthcare –  
FHIR, Standards and Beyond**

Dr David Hansen

# The Future of Healthcare – FHIR, Standards and Beyond



**Dr David Hansen**

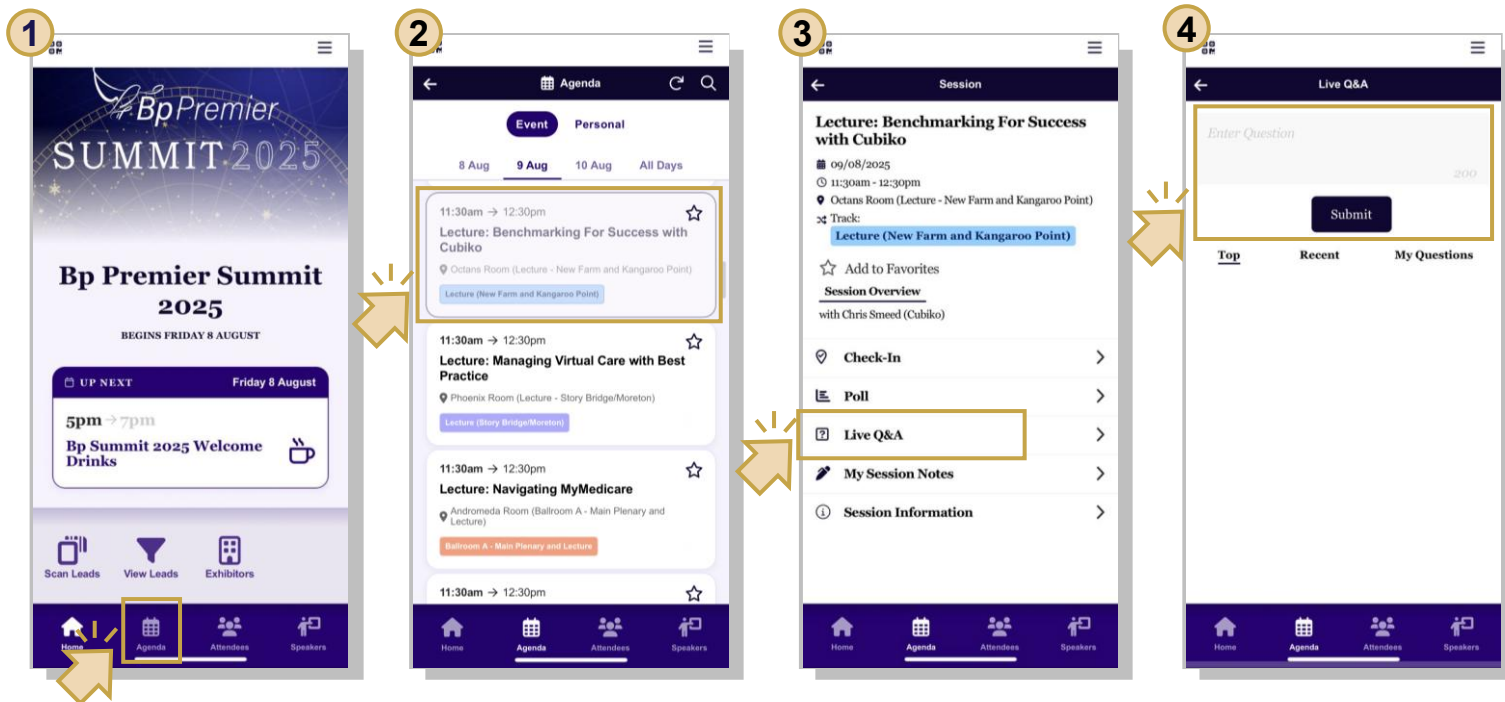
David Hansen is CEO and Research Director of the Australian e-Health Research Centre at CSIRO – Australia's national science agency. The AEHRC is CSIRO's digital health research program. With over 150 scientists and engineers across health informatics, biomedical informatics and health services research, the AEHRC is Australia's largest digital health research centre. David is passionate about the role of information and communication technologies in health care and the role of digital health professionals in developing a safe, high quality efficient and sustainable healthcare system.

# BpPremier SUMMIT 2025

Ask any questions  
using The Event App



Download the app  
By scanning the QR code





*Bp Premier*  
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**The Future of Healthcare –  
FHIR, Standards and Beyond**

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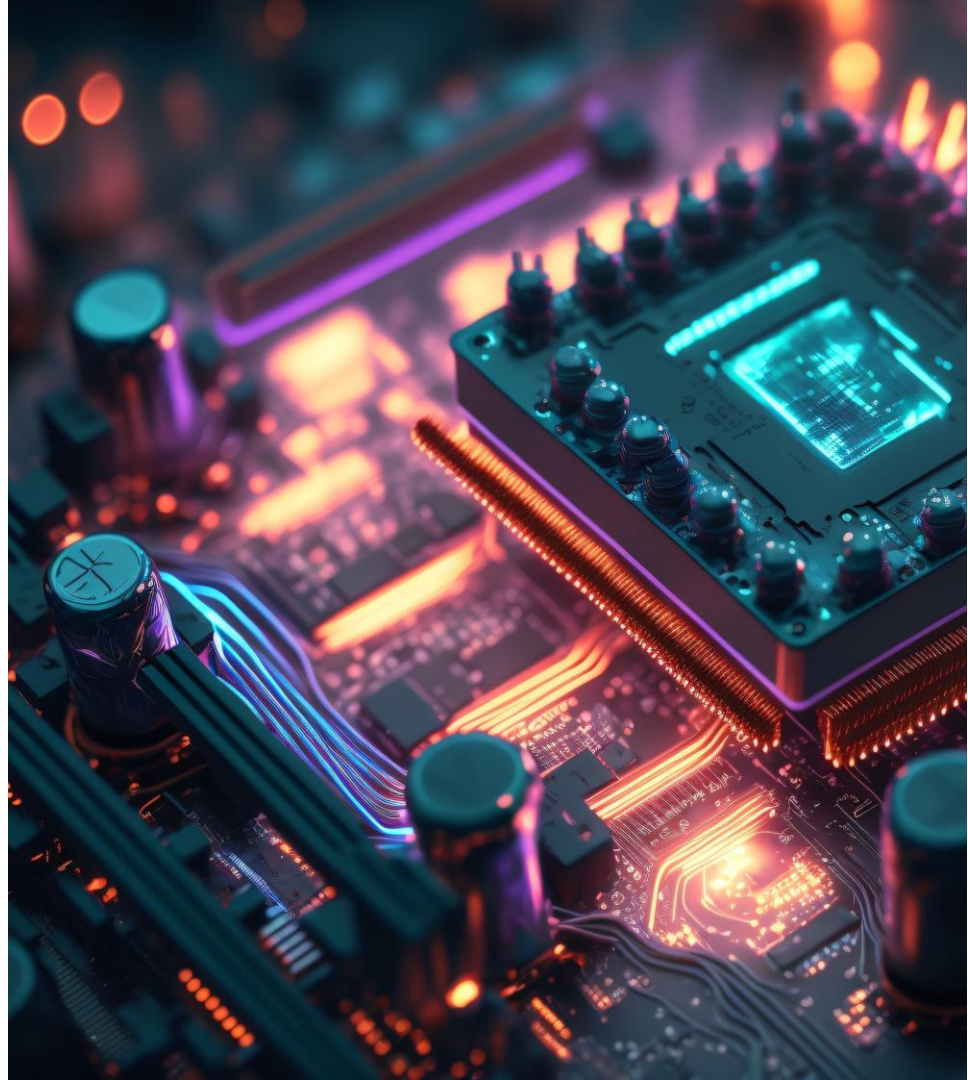
Australian e-Health  
Research Centre

# Sparked and Interoperability

Best Practice Summit

David Hansen | August 2025

Australia's National Science Agency





# Trends in Digital Health

Interoperability

Apps and  
Personalisation

Cloud

Data Analytics  
as a Service

Artificial Intelligence and  
Machine Learning

## Empower your patients with Health Records on iPhone.

The Health app makes it easier than ever for users to visualize and securely store their health records. Now your patients can aggregate their health records from multiple institutions alongside their patient-generated data, creating a more holistic view of their health.





Australian e-Health  
Research Centre

# CSIRO's National Digital Health Program

- Australia's **first and largest e-health research hub**, opening in 2003
  - Joint venture with Queensland Health + additional investment from CSIRO to grow
  - 150 scientists and engineers and 30 students in Brisbane, Perth, Sydney and Melbourne
- We provide an **evidence base** for the digital transformation of healthcare
- Success built on our **partnerships** with government, clinicians, industry, SMEs, international standards bodies etc

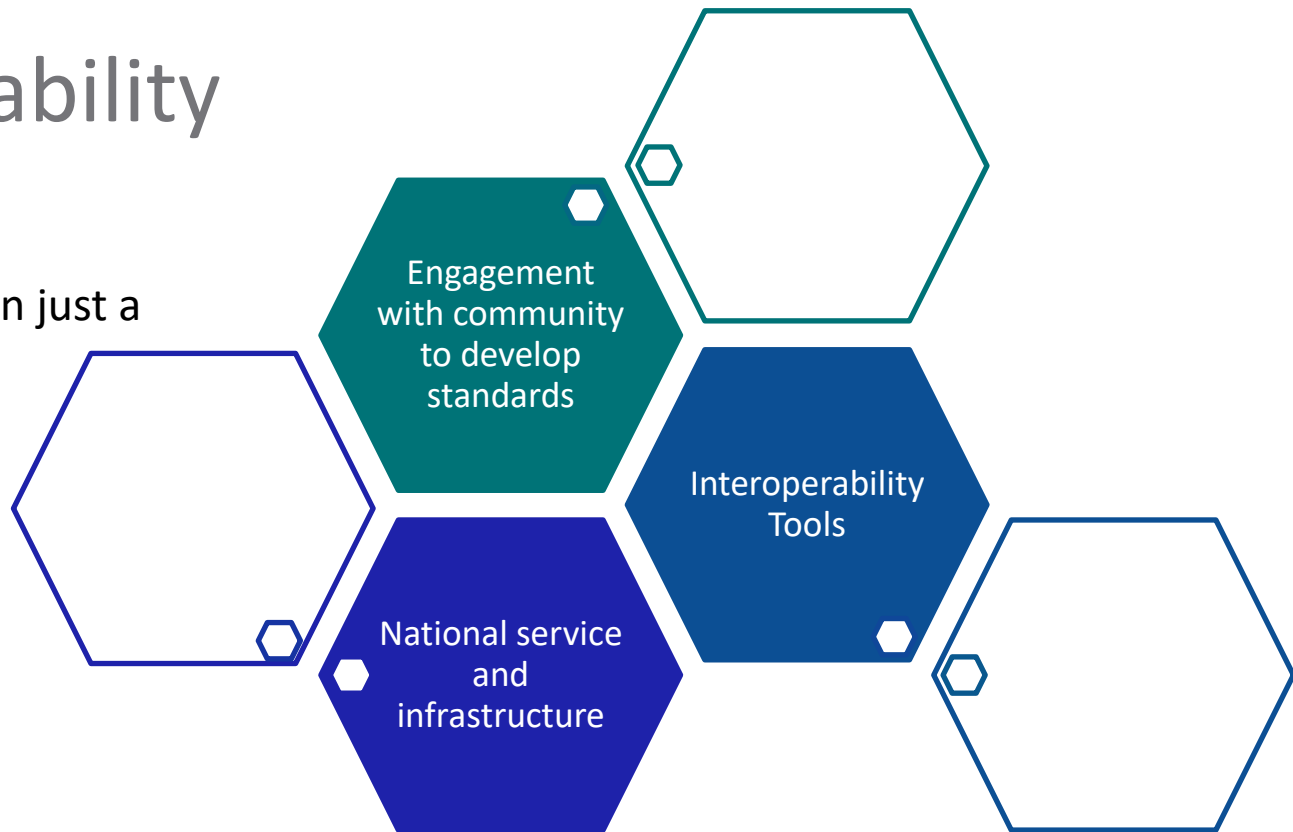




# Our Interoperability Programme

Interoperability is more than just a tech problem

- Technology
- Community
- Ecosystem
  - Workflow
  - Decision support
  - Analytics



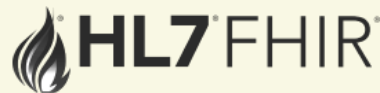


# Sparked





# Sparked



## COMMUNITY

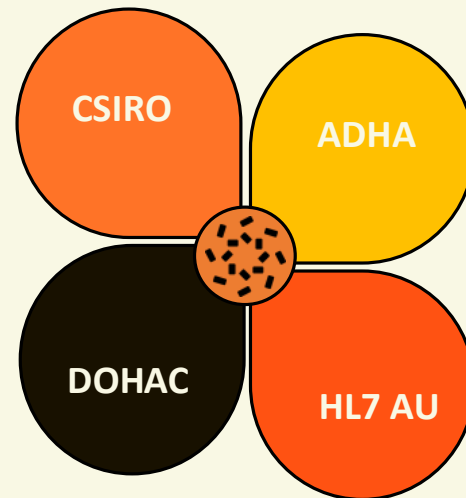
comprising **government, technology partners, provider organisations, peak bodies, practitioners, consumers and domain experts**



## ACCELERATING

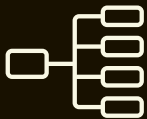
the creation and use of national FHIR standards in health care information exchange

Sparked is supported through a partnership





# Sparked Accelerator Scope



Meaning &  
Context



Language &  
Terms



Sharing &  
Exchange



Testing



Implement

## Data for Interoperability (e.g. AU CDI)

- AU CDI - R1 – **published**
- AU eReqDI – **published**
- AU CDI R2 – **in development**
  - Patient Summary
  - Chronic Condition Management
- AU CDI R3 – **in planning**  
Encounter Record/Summary

## Clinical Terminology Value Sets

- SNOMED CT and LOINC Value sets
- RANZCR
- RCPA

## FHIR Implementation Guides

- AU Core R1 – **published**
- AU Core R2 – **in development**
- AU eRequesting – **in development**
- AU Patient Summary – **in development**

## Testing & Piloting of FHIR Standards

- Testing of FHIR Standards, supported by infrastructure & tooling

## Reference Implementations & Testing Service

- Services that support implementation and testing of FHIR based applications

# Standards are only as strong as its community



## Over 100 Founding Members

### Peak Bodies and Colleges



These organisations endorse SparkEd's goals and are committed to participating in design groups and HL7 AU Connectathons.

Since our inception, the SparkEd community has grown to

**1,100+**





**NORTHERN  
TERRITORY**  
GOVERNMENT

NT HEALTH



**ACT**  
Government  
Health



**Queensland**  
Government



**NSW**  
GOVERNMENT



Government of **Western Australia**  
Department of **Health**



**Government  
of South Australia**

SA Health



**VICTORIA**



**Tasmanian**  
Government

# Sparked: Igniting the Future of Health Data Exchange Together!

**100+**

Sparked Founding Members

**20,000+ hr**

Community Expert Hours  
(Aug 2023 – April 2025)

**1,100+**

Sparked Community Members

**2,000+**

LinkedIn Community

**800+**

The Sparked Podcast Listeners

## Sparked Membership

803

Clinical Design Group

577

AU eRequesting  
TDG

684

TDG  
(AU Core)

**AUeReqDI R1**  
[Oct 24]

**AU eRequesting FHIR IG R1**  
[Feb 26]

**Radiology Referral Value Sets**  
[Jun 25]

**Pathology Request Value Sets**  
[Jun 25]

**Infrastructure & Tooling**

**AUCDI R1**  
[Jun 24]

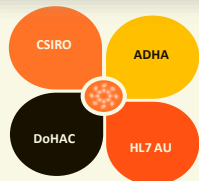
**AU Core FHIR IG R1**  
[Jan 25]

**AU Core FHIR IG R2**  
[Feb 26]

**AU Patient Summary FHIR IG R1**  
[Jul 26]

**Reference Implementations**

**open**  
**collaborative**  
**transparent**  
**consensus-driven**



**Aug 24**

Sparked Launch



**Sept 24**

First Face to Face Meetings



**Jun 24**

AUCDI R1 Published



**Jan 25**

AU Core FHIR IG R1



**Jun 25**

AUCDI R2 Published



# What is AU Core and Australian Core Data set for Interoperability (AUCDI)?

CDG is  
here

AU  
CDI



Specifies “*WHAT*” **clinical information** (and corresponding data elements and terms) should be included for data entry, data use and sharing information supporting patient care

TDG is  
here

AU  
Core



Specifies “*HOW*” the core set of data (above) and information should be **structured, accessed** and **shared** between systems

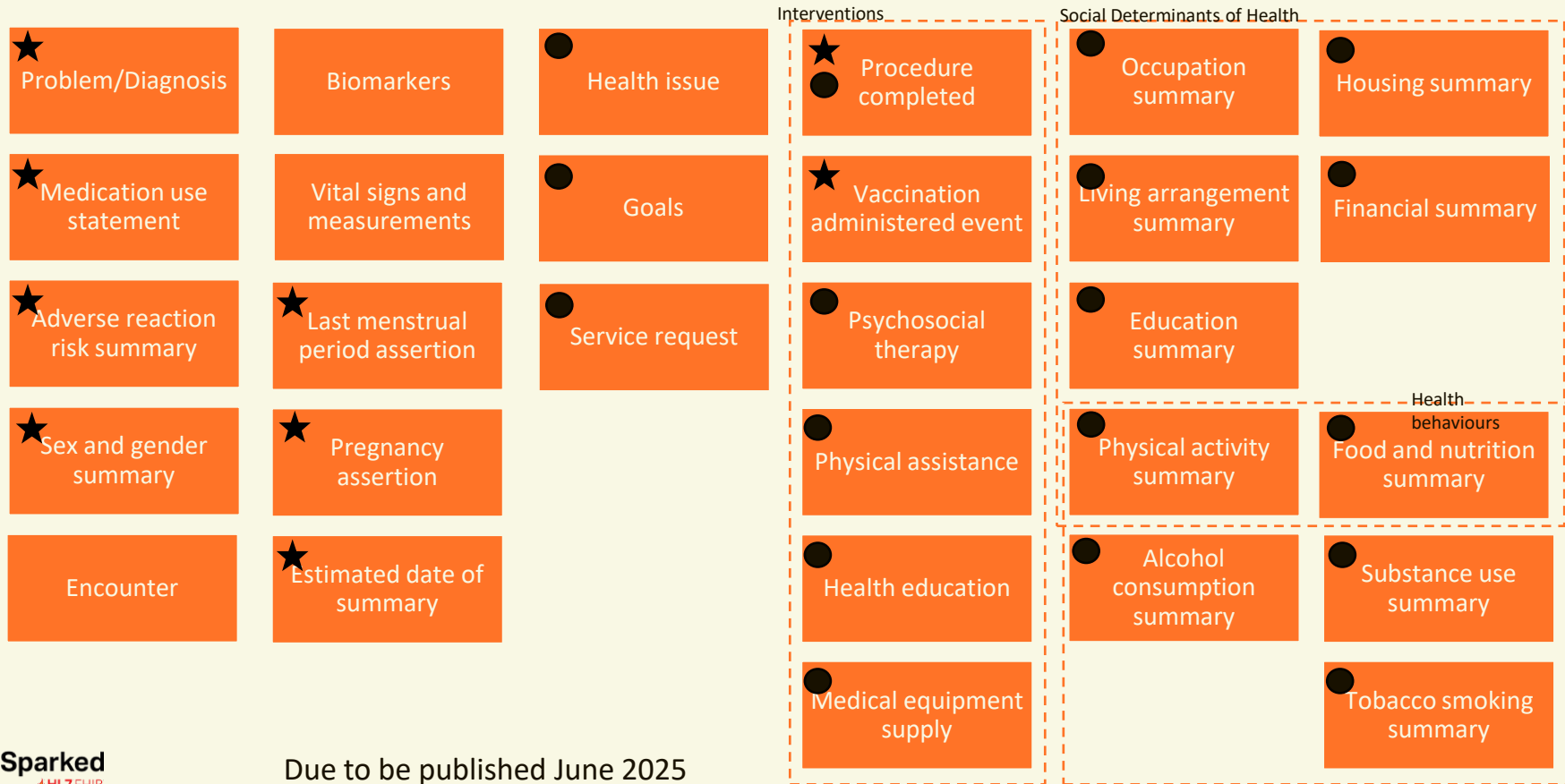
# Scope of AUCDI Release 2



Patient summary



Chronic condition management  
(proposed)





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# The Australian aged care data landscape

Gaps, opportunities and future directions

March 2025



- ❖ Joint CSIRO and DHCRC Report
- ❖ Consulted Government, Clinicians, Providers, Industry and researchers
- ❖ Highlights the complexity and fragmentation
- ❖ Duplication of data requirements
- ❖ No standardization of tools and data requirements (multiple assessment tools)
- ❖ Challenges with duplication of effort for primary care
- ❖ Challenges with differences in Aged Care and My Health Record legislation
- ❖ Gaps in Allied Health digitisation and standards
- ❖ Current MYHR document requirements are PDF – healthcare moving to FHIR

# Considerations

- A whole of life-course and ecosystem approach- data needs to follow the individual across the health, aged and social care ecosystem
- Standardised the approach to assessment tools and scales
- Standardised approach to data requirements across the health care ecosystem- single provision multiple use
- Address gaps in Allied Health data standards and terminology
- Address digitization of Allied Health Professionals

Use of auPatient Summary to support transitions of care

# Sparked

- ✓ AUCDI- whole of life course and ecosystem
- ✓ AUCDI roadmap includes Functional Status, ADLs etc
- ✓ AU Patient Summary roadmap includes Functional Status, Advance Care Directives
- ✓ Sparked Roadmap to include standard approach to assessments, scales observations
- ✓ Approach to Smart Forms
- ✓ Allied Health Terminology ( NCTS)
- ✓ Approach to Careplans/TCAs



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# Interoperability Foundations



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# National Clinical Terminology Service (NCTS)



Our vision is to simplify the adoption and meaningful use of clinical terminologies.



We work with the Australian healthcare community to support digital health requirements.



Together, this will improve the delivery of healthcare.



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# Our Core Product Family

**Ontoserver** the world-leading clinical terminology server implementing FHIR terminology services and supporting syndication-based content distribution.

**Snapper** author FHIR terminology resources and publish them to a FHIR terminology server.

**Shrimp** the best browser for SNOMED CT, LOINC and FHIR CodeSystems, powered by Ontoserver

**Atomio** a stand-alone syndication service for managing content distribution

## Open Source

**FHIR Terminology Transforms** tools to transform code systems to FHIR, supporting OWL, CLAML, and a variety of bespoke formats

**Pathling** Advanced FHIR Analytics – query and transform FHIR data using terminology semantics

**Redmatch** transform REDCap forms into FHIR resources

## Services

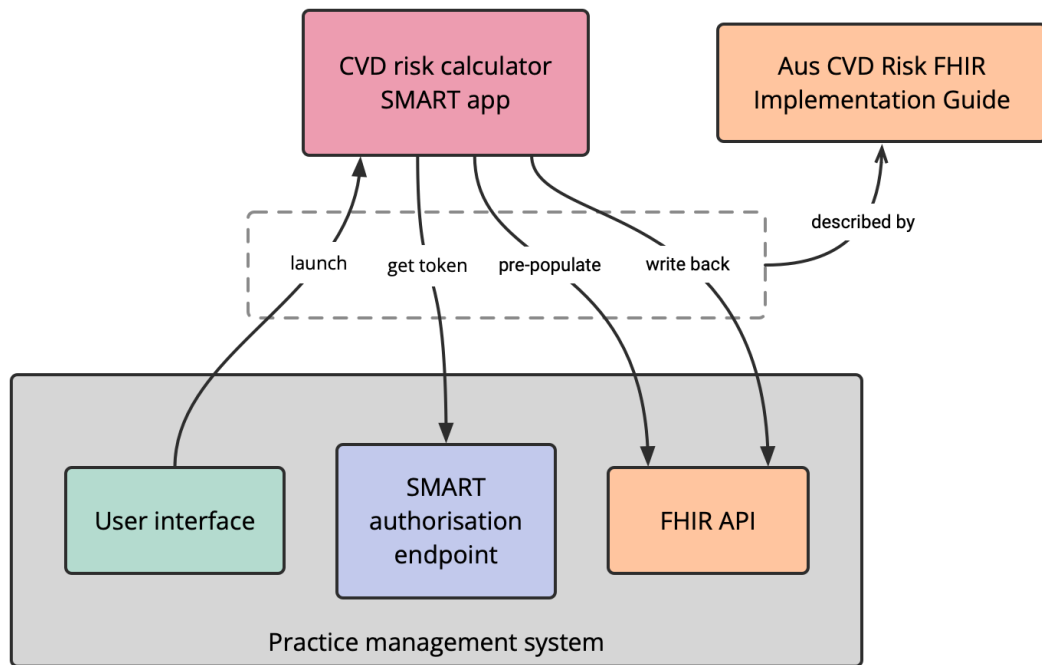
**SnoMAP** starter map from SNOMED CT concepts to ICD 10-AM





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# Innovation leveraging Sparked



→ depends upon

 Smart Forms

+

 **AusCVD Risk**

+

 **Sparked**  
HL7 FHIR

= impact

# 1 Identify people for CVD risk assessment

## Age ranges for assessing CVD risk in people without known CVD

- All people aged 45–79 years
- People with diabetes aged 35–79 years
- First Nations people aged 30–79 years. Assess individual CVD risk factors in First Nations people aged 18–29 years.

# 3 Identify CVD risk category

## Estimated 5-year CVD risk

- **High:**  $\geq 10\%$
- **Intermediate:** 5% to  $< 10\%$
- **Low:**  $< 5\%$

## Reclassification factors

These factors may move an individual's risk estimate up or down:

- Ethnicity  $\uparrow\downarrow$
- CAC  $\uparrow\downarrow$
- Family history  $\uparrow$
- eGFR & uACR  $\uparrow$
- Severe mental illness  $\uparrow$

# 5 Manage CVD risk

## Lifestyle\* factors

- Smoking
- Nutrition
- Physical activity
- Healthy weight
- Alcohol

## Pharmacotherapy

- BP-lowering treatment
- Lipid-modifying treatment



Identify people for CVD risk assessment



Use calculator to assess CVD risk



Identify CVD risk category



Communicate CVD risk



Manage CVD risk

# 2 Use calculator to assess CVD risk

## Use new Australian CVD risk calculator with the following variables:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Age, sex</li><li>• Smoking status</li><li>• Systolic BP</li><li>• TC: HDL-C ratio</li><li>• Diabetes status</li><li>• CVD medicines</li><li>• Postcode</li><li>• History of AF</li></ul> | <b>For people with diabetes:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• HbA1c</li><li>• Time since diagnosis of diabetes</li><li>• uACR</li><li>• eGFR</li><li>• BMI</li><li>• Insulin</li></ul> |
|--|---|



Do not use calculator in those already known to be at high risk: Moderate-to-severe CKD and FH

# 4 Communicate CVD risk

- Communicate CVD risk using a variety of formats
- Use a decision aid to support effective risk communication
- Combine risk communication tools with behavioural strategies, repeated over time



**AusCVDRisk**



**Heart Foundation**

Heart  
Centre



# The Sparked Podcast

with Brett Sutton

[podcast link here](#)





Register for Sparked



Sparked Podcast



LinkedIn



Australia's National Science Agency



# Questions & Answers



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Thank you for joining us!



**Our Bp Summit  
Presentations  
and Resources are available  
via our Knowledge Base**